

# Result certificate #129115

Detection of c.531-2A>G mutation in DMD gene causing GRMD in Golder Retrievers

### Sample

Sample: 16-33934 Name: FINNA Bella Aurea Breed: Golden Retriever Microchip: 941 000 016 041 679 Reg. number: SPKP 3007/18 Date of birth: 23.3.2015 Sex: female Date received: 16.01.2017 Sample type: buccal swab Customer Dušan Kollárik Belá 33 03811 Belá-Dulice Slovak Republic

Ordered on 2019-05-02.

# Result: Xn/Xn

### Explanation

Presence or absence of c.531-2A>G mutation in DMD gene causing Muscular Dystrophy in Golder Retrievers was tested. GRMD is a degenerative muscular disease causing loss of active muscular tissue and movement disorders. Disease is usually expressed in puppies around 8 weeks of age. Dogs with severe form die soon after diagnosis, while dogs with milder form of the disease can survive several years. GRMD is X-linked recessive disease.

## Females have XX chromosomes. So females have three possibilities as regards GRMD:

XnXn - females with two normal X chromosomes = normal phenotype, a healthy female XnXm - females with one normal X (Xn) and one mutant X (Xm) = a female carrier. XmXm - females with two mutated X chromosomes = an affected female

### Males have XY chromosomes. So they have two possibilities as regards GRMD:

XnY - normal phenotype, a healthy male XmY - an affected male; he inherited mutated X chromosome from his mother

Method: SOP172-GRMD, direct DNA sequencing

Report date: 07.05.2019 Responsible person: Mgr. Markéta Dajbychová, Deputy Laboratory Manager



Genomia s.r.o, Janáčkova 51, 32300 Plzeň, Czech Republic www.genomia.cz, laborator@genomia.cz, tel: +420 373 749 999